**Unit 4: Competition and Conflict: Study Guide**

* **Name 3 reasons for America expanding their interest in the Caribbean and Pacific.**
* **Refueling stations for ships**
* **Trade Routes /Economic Resources**
* **Resources**
* **New markets**
* **Name 3 ways the United States government helped American businesses by acquiring territories.**
* **Annexed Hawaii (sugar cane market)**
* **Expand the Market Global Community**
* **Refueling Stations**
* **Panama Canal**
* **Why did American industry favored the acquisition of foreign territories?**
* **New source of raw material**
* **What is isolationism - policy of non-involvement in world affairs**
* **What is imperialism – when a larger, stronger nation attempts to control a smaller weaker nation either economically or politically?**
* **What is expansionism – a nations policy of territorial or economic growth**
* **What is anti-imperialism? –against imperialism**
* **The Open Door Policy is referring to what country?**
* **China**
* **Name three causes of the Spanish American War.**
* **Yellow Journalism**
* **Protection of American business interest and resources**
* **USS Maine Explosion**
* **What was the underline or main cause of the Spanish-American War? –**
* **Explosion of the USS Maine**

11. **Hearst statement “You make the pictures and I’ll make the war.” was an example of what?**

* **Yellow Journalism**
* **U.S. President during the Spanish American War.**
* **William McKinley**
* **Where was the first battle of the Spanish American War?**
* **Philippines**
* **What happened to the battleship, “USS Maine?”**
* **Exploded in Havana Harbor and Spain got the blame.**

**Teddy Roosevelt volunteer cavalry took what hill? And what was their name?**

* **San Juan hill and the cavalry was “Rough Riders.”**
* **What territories did the U.S. acquire as a result of the Spanish American War?**

**\*Guam \*Puerto Rico \*Philippines \*Cuba**

* **What were the results of the Spanish American War?**

**.\*Cuba gained independence**

**\*U.S. gained territory: Guam, Puerto Rico, Philippines, Cuba**

**\*U.S. emerge as a world power**

* **President Theodore Roosevelt is associated with the phrase “Speak softly and carry a big stick.”” What does the phrase mean?**
* **Viewed the United States as the policeman of the world.**
* **Panama Canal resulted from what foreign policy? What was the date Panama gained their independence from Columbia?**

**\*Big Stick Diplomacy**

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**Why was the Panama Canal important to the United States?**

* **Shorten travel time**
* **Gave the U.S. control of Western Hemisphere**
* **Provided Military Bases**
* **What was the Roosevelt Corollary?**

**\*Protect United States interest in Latin America.**

Know these people:

George Washington

Theodore Roosevelt

Admiral Georg Dewey

James Monroe

Emilio Aguinaldo

John Hay

Queen liliuokalani